## **Calculation – Division**

Stage Name	Examples	Recording Method
Practical Examples	How can we halve these sweets?	
Pictorial representations, sharing	If I share my 12 sweets between 3 people, how many do they get each?	Pictorial representation, extending to digits underneath. $ \begin{array}{c}                                     $
Sharing as repeated subtraction	12 sweets are shared equally between 3 people. How many sweets does each one get?	$12 \div 3 = 4$ $-3  -3  -3  -3$ $0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11  12$
Grouping as repeated subtraction, including remainders	How many lots of 6 in 30? A baker bakes 24 buns. She puts 6 in every box. How many boxes can she fill?	How many lots of 6 in 30? -6 $-6$ $-6$ $-6$ $-6$ $-60$ $6$ $12$ $18$ $24$ $30$
Division as grouping and sharing on a number line, including remainders.	What is 42 divided by 10? How many lengths of 10cm can you cut from 183cm?	$42 \div 10 = 4 \times 10$ $4 \text{ groups}$ $42 \div 10 = 4 \times 10$ $4 \text{ groups}$ $4  groups$
Sharing and Grouping Continue to understand division as both sharing and grouping. (repeated subtraction)	458 stickers are shared equally between three children. How many does each get?	$458 \div 3 =$ $2 \times 3 \qquad 50 \times 3$ $2 \times 3 \qquad 158 \qquad 458$ $100 + 50 + 2 = 152 \text{ remainder } 2$
Short division	Divide 432 by 5.	432 ÷ 5 becomes <b>8 6 r 2</b>
	In a club there are 5 children, the teacher brings in 432 sweets for the children. How many will each child receive?	5 4 3 2 Answer: 86 remainder 2