

# LENT RISE SCHOOL

# RELATIONSHIPS EDUCATION POLICY

Responsibility:

All Staff and Governors

Approved by:

Mrs Maggie Young Chair of Governors

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Mrs Jill Watson, Headteacher

Reviewed by Coordinator September 2022



### Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education (PSHE) Policy

#### 1. School ethos and values statement

Lent Rise School is a welcoming, caring community where we encourage all of our children to Learn Reach and Shine.

#### Aims of the Relationships Education

All state funded primary schools are required to teach Relationships Education and to have a Relationships Education policy by September 2020. This is an essential part of a child's education and contributes to their personal development.

#### The aim of this policy is to

- Provide information to staff, parents and carers, governors, pupils and other agencies regarding the organisation, content and approach to teaching Relationships Education
- Help parents and carers to understand Relationships Education and support them to work with their child to secure the very best outcomes for all pupils
- Demonstrate how the school meets legal requirements with regards to teaching Relationships Education

#### Legal Requirements

To comply with The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019, made under sections 34 and 35 of the Children and Social Work Act 2017, make Relationships Education compulsory for all pupils receiving primary education. They also make Health Education compulsory in all schools except independent schools.

To comply with the Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education statutory guidance from the DfE. (June 2019)

To comply with the requirements to have an up to date Relationships policy developed in consultation with pupils, parents and carers (Education Act 1996) and in line with the DfE statutory guidance on Relationships Education, RSE and Health Education. (June 2019)

To have due regard to the Equality Act (2010) which requires schools to prevent discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations between different groups. The protected characteristics that apply to school age children are disability, race, religion or belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender reassignment, pregnancy and maternity.

To fulfil statutory safeguarding duties and ensure any safeguarding issues arising from Relationships teaching are identified and followed in accordance with the school safeguarding policy.

At Lent Rise School don't teach sex education in PSHE, however we will cover 'Being Safe', an aspect of the statutory Relationships Education curriculum which includes learning related to privacy and safeguarding. It is recommended children are taught the correct names of all body parts.

#### **Definition of Relationships Education**

Statutory Relationships at Lent Rise School is taught through the PSHE curriculum and teaches pupils what they need to know by the end of year 6 as defined by the DfE guidance. (See appendix 1) Relationships Education gives pupils the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships with other children and adults. It

should enable them to know what a healthy relationship looks like, how to build and maintain happy, healthy relationships with others and recognise the importance of a range of relationships with friends, family, in school and in the wider community in which they live. Relationships Education also teaches pupils to recognise unhealthy behaviours, how to keep safe, identify potential dangers in their on and off line lives and how to report any concerns or abuse and where to access help when needed.

#### The Curriculum

#### Intent

Why teach Relationships Education?

Relationships Education will become statutory from September 2020. High quality Relationships Education will support pupils to:

- Form and maintain positive relationships with other children and adults
- Understand the importance of positive and healthy relationships on their wellbeing
- Recognise what makes a good friendship and how to be a good friend in return
- Strategies to manage the ups and downs of friendships and relationships with others
- Show respect for others and recognise diversity within relationships, treating each other with kindness, consideration and understanding
- Develop positive character traits and personal attributes such as self-
- respect, kindness, honesty, integrity and resilience
- Positively engage in social action and contribute to the wellbeing of others
- Understand the principles of positive relationships also apply on line, how to keep safe and how to report concerns
- Understand the importance of recognising and establishing their own personal boundaries and privacy
- Understand and respect differences and combat all forms of bullying and discrimination
- Recognise unhealthy relationships, inappropriate behaviour and bullying and to report concerns or abuse and are taught the appropriate vocabulary to do so (including signposting to trusted online support services such as Childline)
- Ask a trusted adult rather than go on line with regards to any concerns about relationship issues and avoid viewing any inappropriate material or entering into social media conversations that can could cause them harm
- Recognise intimate physical relationships are for adults

#### Implementation

Relationships Education is delivered through the PSHE curriculum. These aspects of the Relationships Education as defined by the DfE will be taught at an age appropriate level. Further details can be found in appendix 1.

To ensure the content and delivery of relationships education is appropriate and relevant to our pupils we use simple baselines to ascertain what pupils already know, and find out what they would like to learn.

Distancing techniques are used to teach relationships education, which

provides depersonalised examples which support children to explore what, is being taught without sharing their own personal experiences in the lesson.

We provide an inclusive curriculum that promotes understanding and mutual respect for all. We reflect diversity within our curriculum to ensure that no pupil feels excluded and teach pupils to respect differences, promote equality and challenge stigma.

Outcomes for Relationships Education are defined by the DfE and cover:

- Families and people who care for me
- Caring friendships
- Respectful relationships
- On line relationships
- Being safe\*

\*We teach the scientific names of body parts from year 1.

All teachers are responsible for teaching PSHE to their own class. We use the Jigsaw programme of study to teach one 30 to 60-minute PSHE lesson per week. We ensure that the content is made accessible to all pupils, including SEND (see Inclusion above). **Managing Difficult Questions** 

All aspects of PSHE are underpinned by shared and understood ground rules with lessons being delivered in a safe and well managed environment. Pupils are encouraged to ask questions and raise issues in a respectful and appropriate manner. Some questions or issues raised may not be appropriately answered in whole class lessons and these will be followed up separately on an individual or group basis. A question box is available for pupils who do not feel confident to ask questions or wish to have a separate conversation with a member of staff. Given ease of access to the internet, children whose questions go unanswered may turn to inappropriate sources of information.

Whilst it is vital to have trust and openness we cannot offer total confidentially to pupils. Any disclosures or areas of concern will be followed up in accordance with our safeguarding procedures. We also respect that some questions are better addressed at home with parents/ carers and the school will share information with parents/carers on an individual basis should the need arise.

#### Impact

#### High quality Relationships Education will enable our pupils to:

- Enjoy healthy and positive relationships with others
- Understand how their behaviour affects others and vice versa
- Value and understand the importance of maintaining good relationships
- Make positive choices about how they cultivate and nurture friendships and relationships
- Be aware of and respect different types of relationships in accordance with the Equalities Act
- Become actively engaged young citizens who make positive contributions to their families, the school and the communities to which they belong
- Recognise unhealthy relationships and have strategies to challenge negative behaviours
- Know what to do if there are problems within relationships both on and off line, how to keep safe and where to go to seek help

Ratification – this policy was shared and ratified with governors

#### Sign off and date and Review date

Ms Burniki February 2023

## Appendix 1 DfE Outcomes for Relationships and Health Education

Relationships – Primary

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-education-relationshipsand-sex-education-rse-and-health-education/relationships-education-primary

Health education (the DfE has not separated this into Primary and Secondary) <u>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-education-relationships-and-sec-education-rse-and-health-education/physical-health-and-mental-wellbeing-primary-and-secondary</u>

DfE Guide for parents

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachme nt\_data/file/812593/RSE\_primary\_schools\_guide\_for\_parents.pdf

Please note these are available in other languages (Urdu, Somali , Arabic)

# Appendix 2 DfE Ground rules for PSHE lessons

Work with pupils to establish a list of ground rules that will increase their feelings of safety and comfort during puberty and sex education classes.

It is essential that the following ground rules be included:

- > No personal questions or sharing of private information.
- > You have the right to pass on a question.
- ➢ No question is silly or stupid.
- ➢ Use dictionary words whenever possible.
- $\blacktriangleright$  Post the list in the classroom and refer to it as needed.

There is a balance between encouraging pupils to talk about real life and over disclosure of private information. Encourage pupils to use the phrase "Someone I know..." instead of the person's name if sharing information of a personal nature. It may be helpful to frame the ground rules in a creative way, such as:

G...Giggling is okay but laughing at others is not

R...Respect for myself and others is important

O...Option to pass on answering questions is available to all

U...Use dictionary words when describing the body

N...No question is a silly question!

D...Do use "Someone I know..." instead of the person's name